

**University of Colorado at Boulder  
Department of Political Science**

**Spring 2003**

# **GRADUATE SEMINAR IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

**Professor Roland Paris**  
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**Office: Ketchum Room 102**  
**Tel: (303) 492-7149**

**Meeting Place and Time**  
**Monday 3:30-6:00 p.m.**  
**Ketchum Room 116**

Click [here](#) for a printer-friendly version of this syllabus.

## **Course Description**

This course offers graduate students an introduction to the study of international relations. The bulk of the course explores the three major “systemic” theories of international relations – realism, liberalism, and constructivism – and their empirical applications. Special sessions are also devoted to exploring rational choice, neo-Marxist, and postmodern approaches to the study of IR.

## **Requirements**

### ***Commentaries***

Students are required to submit short commentaries on the required readings for eight different weeks over the semester. Commentaries should explore a theme, issue, problem or question that arises from the readings, and should not summarize the readings.

Length of each commentary: roughly 2 pages of normal, double-spaced text.

Commentaries should be sent to me by email no later than Sunday at noon. (Please do not send your commentaries as email attachments but rather as the main text of the message.)

### ***Seminar Presentation***

Each student is required to make one seminar presentation on the readings for that week. Presentations should analyze the readings, not summarize them. (Presenters should not submit a written commentary for the week of their presentation.)

### ***Article Manuscript***

Each student are required to write an essay with the aim of preparing a manuscript that might eventually be submitted to a scholarly journal for publication. Completed essays are due no later than our last scheduled meeting. They should be 25 to 30 double-spaced pages in length (normal fonts and margins).

Each student should make an appointment with me to discuss possible essay topics early in the semester.

## **Grading**

Commentaries and participation	45%
Seminar presentation	10%
Essay	45%

## Readings

The following books have been ordered by the CU bookstore. At least one copy of each book will also be on short-term loan at Norlin. Click [here](#) to purchase these books online.

Hans Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations*, brief edition (McGraw-Hill, 1992).

Colin Elman and Meriam Fendius Elman, eds., *Progress in International Relations Theory* (MIT Press, 2003).

Robert Gilpin, *War and Change in World Politics* (Cambridge University Press, 1981).

Alexander Wendt, *Social Theory of International Politics* (Cambridge University Press, 1999).

Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye, Jr., *Power and Interdependence*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition (Addison-Wesley, 2000).

Kenneth N. Waltz, *Man, the State and War: A Theoretical Analysis* (Columbia University Press, 1954).

John R. Oneal and Bruce M. Russett, *Triangulating Peace: Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations* (Norton, 2001).

Michael E. Brown, Sean M. Lynn-Jones and Steven E. Miller, eds., *Rational Choice and Security Studies: Stephen Walt and His Critics* (MIT Press, 2000).

Robert O. Keohane, *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy* (Princeton University Press, 1984).

Peter J. Katzenstein, ed., *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics* (Columbia University Press, 1996).

Ronald L. Tammen et al., *Power Transitions: Strategies for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century* (Chatham House, 2000).

Copies of all other readings will be kept in the political science office (Ketchum 106) for your convenience. Please make your own photocopies and return the originals immediately.

For further reading on the topics covered in the course, see the [Supplementary Reading](#) section below. For a more extensive listing of works in international relations, see Professor Frank Beer's online bibliography at <http://itll.colorado.edu/beer/IRBiblio/>

## COURSE SCHEDULE

### BACKGROUND READING

J. David Singer, "The Level-of-Analysis Problem in International Relations," *World Politics* 14:1 (October 1961), pp. 77-92.

### JANUARY 13 – CLASSICAL REALISM

Thucydides, "The Melian Dialogue," excerpt from *The History of the Peloponnesian War*, in Richard K. Betts, ed., *Conflict After the Cold War*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (New York: Longman, 2002), pp. 37-41.

Niccolo Machiavelli, "Doing Evil in Order to Do Good," excerpt from *The Prince*, in Betts, pp. 42-46.

Thomas Hobbes, "The State of Nature and the State of War," excerpt from *Leviathan*, in Betts, pp. 47-50.

E. H. Carr, "Realism and Idealism," excerpt from *The Twenty Years' Crisis, 1919-1939*, in Betts, pp. 51-67.

Hans Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations*, brief edition (McGraw-Hill, 1992), pp. 1-268 and 359-90.

### JANUARY 20 – NO MEETING

### JANUARY 27 – FOUNDATIONS OF NEO-REALISM: KENNETH WALTZ

Kenneth N. Waltz, *Man, the State and War: A Theoretical Analysis* (Columbia University Press, 1954), chaps. 2, 4, and 6-8.

Kenneth N. Waltz, *Theory of International Politics* (Addison-Wesley, 1979), pp. 1-128.

Kenneth N. Waltz, "Structural Realism After the Cold War," *International Security* 25:1 (Summer 2000), pp. 5-41.

**FEBRUARY 3 – OTHER REALISMS: HEGEMONIC STABILITY & POWER  
TRANSITION THEORIES**

Robert Gilpin, *War and Change in World Politics* (Cambridge, 1981), pp. 1-210.

Ronald L. Tammen et al., *Power Transitions: Strategies for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century* (Chatham House, 2000), pp. 3-60, 107-193.

**FEBRUARY 10 – NEO-LIBERALISM I: REGIMES & INSTITUTIONS**

Robert Jervis, “Realism, Neoliberalism, and Cooperation: Understanding the Debate,” *International Security* 24:1 (Summer 1999), pp. 42-63; reprinted in Elman and Elman, eds., *Progress in International Relations Theory* (MIT Press, 2003), pp. 277-309.

Robert O. Keohane, *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy* (Princeton University Press, 1984), chaps. 1-3, 6, 11.

Joseph M. Grieco, “Anarchy and the Limits of Cooperation: A Realist Critique of the Newest Liberal Internationalism,” *International Organization* (Summer 1988), pp. 485-507.

Robert Powell, “Anarchy in International Relations Theory: The Neo-Realist-Neo-Liberal Debate,” *International Organization* 48:2 (Spring 1994), pp. 313-344.

Lisa Martin and Beth Simmons, “Theories and Empirical Studies of International Institutions,” *International Organization* 52:4 (Autumn 1998), pp. 729-757.

Andreas Hansclever, Peter Mayer, and Volker Rittberger, “Integrating Theories of International Regimes,” *Review of International Studies* 26:1 (January 2000), pp. 3-33.

**FEBRUARY 17 – NEO-LIBERALISM II: INTERDEPENDENCE & LIBERAL  
PEACE THEORIES**

Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye, Jr., *Power and Interdependence*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition (Addison-Wesley, 2000), pp. 1-52, 145-190 and 215-263.

John R. Oneal and Bruce M. Russett, *Triangulating Peace: Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations* (Norton, 2001), pp. 15-196 and 271-305.

**FEBRUARY 24 – NEO-CLASSICAL REALISM**

Gideon Rose, "Neoclassical Realism and Theories of Foreign Policy," *World Politics* 51:1 (October 1998), pp. 144-172.

Stephen G. Brooks, "Dueling Realisms," *International Organization* 51:3 (Summer 1997), pp. 445-477.

William C. Wohlforth, "Realism and the End of the Cold War," *International Security* 19:3 (Winter 1994-95), pp. 91-129.

Randall L. Schweller and David Priess, "A Tale of Two Realisms: Expanding the Institutions Debate," *Mershon International Studies Review* 41:1 (May 1997), pp. 1-32.

Jeffrey W. Legro and Andrew Moravcsik, "Is Anybody Still A Realist?" *International Security* 24:2 (Fall 1999), pp. 5-55. (Optional: Read responses to Legro and Moravcsik in *International Security* 25:1)

**MARCH 3 – LINKING DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL POLITICS**

Peter Gourevitch, "The Second Image Reversed: The International Sources of Domestic Politics," *International Organization* 32:4 (Autumn, 1978), pp. 881-912.

Robert D. Putnam, "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: The Logic of Two-Level Games," *International Organization* 42:3 (Summer 1988), pp. 426-460.

David H. Lumsdaine, *Moral Vision in International Politics: The Foreign Aid Regime, 1949-1989* (Princeton University Press, 1993), pp. 3-69.

Andrew Moravcsik, "Taking Preferences Seriously: A Liberal Theory of International Politics," *International Organization* 51:4 (Autumn 1997), pp. 513-553.

Jack Snyder, *Myths of Empire: Domestic Politics and International Ambition* (Cornell University Press, 1991), pp. 1-65 and 305-322.

Judith Goldstein, "International Law and Domestic Institutions: Reconciling North American 'Unfair' Trade Laws," *International Organization* 50:4 (Autumn 1996), pp. 541-564.

## **MARCH 10 – FOUNDATIONS OF CONSTRUCTIVISM**

John Gerard Ruggie, “What Makes the World Hang Together? Neo-Utilitarianism and the Social Constructivist Challenge,” *International Organization* 54:4 (Autumn 1998), pp. 855-858.

Alexander Wendt, *Social Theory of International Politics* (Cambridge University Press, 1999).

## **MARCH 17 – CONSTRUCTIVISM: APPLICATIONS AND EXTENSIONS**

Peter J. Katzenstein, ed., *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics* (Columbia University Press, 1996), chaps 2, 5, 8, 9, 12 and 13.

Nina Tannenwald, “The Nuclear Taboo: The United States and the Normative Basis of Nuclear Non-Use,” *International Organization* 53:3 (Summer 1999), pp. 433-468.

Jeffrey T. Checkel, “Why Comply? Social Learning and European Identity Change,” *International Organization* 55:3 (Summer 2001), pp. 553-88.

Martha Finnemore and Kathryn Sikkink, “International Norm Dynamics and Political Change,” *International Organization* 54:4 (Autumn 1998), pp. 887-917.

## **MARCH 24 – SPRING BREAK**

## **MARCH 31 – DEBATES**

John Mearsheimer, “The False Promise of International Institutions,” *International Security* 19:3 (Winter 1994/95), pp. 5-49; and responses:

Robert O. Keohane and Lisa L. Martin, “The Promise of Institutional Theory,” *International Security* 20:1 (Summer 1995), pp. 39-51.

John Gerard Ruggie, “The False Promise of Realism,” *International Security* 20:1 (Summer 1995), pp. 62-70.

Alexander Wendt, “Constructing International Politics,” *International Security* 20:1 (Summer 1995), pp. 71-81.

Christian Reus-Smit, “The Strange Death of Liberal International Theory,” *European Journal of International Law* 12:3 (2001), pp. 537-94.

Jack Snyder, “Anarchy and Culture: Insights from the Anthropology of War,” *International Organization* 56:1 (Winter 2002), pp. 7-45.

## APRIL 7 – LANGUAGE, RHETORIC, AND COMMUNICATION IN IR

Alastair Johnston, "Treating International Institutions as Social Environments," *International Studies Quarterly* 45:4 (December 2001), pp. 487-516.

Edward Comor, "The Role of Communication in Global Civil Society," *International Studies Quarterly* 45:3 (September 2001), pp. 389-408.

Frank Schimmelfennig, "The Community Trap: Liberal Norms, Rhetorical Action, and the Eastern Enlargement of the EU," *International Organization* 55:1 (Winter 2001), pp. 47-80.

Francis A. Beer and Christ'l De Landsheer, "Rhetoric, Metaphor and World Politics," adapted from Chapter 1 of Francis A. Beer and Christ'l De Landsheer, eds., *Metaphorical World Politics*.

Roland Paris, "Kosovo and the Metaphor War," *Political Science Quarterly* 117:3 (Fall 2002), pp. 423-50.

Ian Johnstone, "Security Council Deliberations: The Power of the Better Argument," *European Journal of International Law* (forthcoming).

## APRIL 14 – POSTMODERN & NEO-MARXIST APPROACHES

### Postmodern

Richard K. Ashley, "The Poverty of Neorealism," in Robert O. Keohane, ed., *Neorealism and Its Critics* (Columbia University Press, 1986), pp. 255-300.

Jutta Weldes and Diana Saco, "Making State Action Possible: The United States and the Discursive Construction of 'The Cuban Problem,' 1960-1994," *Millennium* 25:2 (Summer 1996), pp. 361-395.

David Campbell, *National Deconstruction: Violence, Identity, and Justice in Bosnia* (University of Minnesota Press, 1998), Preface and Chapters 1, 5, and 7.

### Neo-Marxist

Immanuel Wallerstein, "The Rise and Future Demise of the World Capitalist System," *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 16 (1974), pp. 387-415.

Robert Cox, "Gramsci, Hegemony, and International Relations: An Essay in Method," in Stephen Gill, ed., *Gramsci, Historical Materialism, and International Relations* (Cambridge University Press, 1993), pp. 49-66.

A. Claire Cutler, "Locating 'Authority' in the Global Political Economy,"  
*International Studies Quarterly* 43:1 (March 1999), pp. 59-81.

**APRIL 21 – RATIONAL CHOICE APPROACHES**

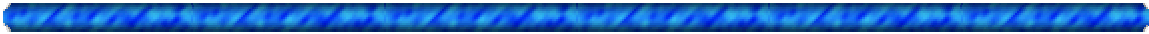
Bruce Beuno de Mesquita, "Pride of Place: The Origins of German Hegemony,"  
*World Politics* 43 (October 1990), pp. 28-52.

James D. Fearon, "Bargaining, Enforcement, and International Cooperation,"  
*International Organization* 52:2 (Spring 1998), pp. 269-305.

Michael E. Brown, Sean M. Lynn-Jones and Steven E. Miller, eds., *Rational  
Choice and Security Studies: Stephen Walt and His Critics* (MIT Press, 2000).

**APRIL 28 – ASSESSING "PROGRESS" IN THE STUDY OF IR**

Colin Elman and Meriam Fendius Elman, eds., *Progress in International  
Relations Theory* (MIT Press, 2003), read all except chapter 8.



## SUPPLEMENTARY READING

### OVERVIEWS OF THE FIELD

Steve Chan, "On Different Types of International Relations Scholarship," *Journal of Peace Research* 39:6 (November 2002), pp. 747-756.

Peter J. Katzenstein et al., "International Organization and the Study of World Politics," *International Organization* 52:4 (Autumn 1998), pp. 645-685.

Brian Schmidt, *The Political Discourse of Anarchy: A Disciplinary History of International Relations* (State University of New York Press, 1998).

John A. Vasquez, eds., *Classics of International Relations* (Prentice Hall, 1995).

Michael W. Doyle and G. John Ikenberry, eds., *New Thinking in International Relations Theory* (Westview, 1997).

James E. Dougherty and Robert L. Pfaltzgraff, Jr., *Contending Theories of International Relations* (Addison-Wesley, 1996).

Charles W. Kegley, Jr., *Controversies in International Relations Theory: Realism and the Neoliberal Challenge* (St. Martin's, 1995).

Ken Booth and Steve Smith, eds., *International Relations Theory Today* (Pennsylvania State University Press, 1995).

Steve Smith, Ken Booth and Maarysia Zalewski, eds., *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond* (Cambridge, 1996).

Manus I. Midlarsky, ed., *Handbook of War Studies II* (University of Michigan, 2000).

James Der Derian, ed., *International Theory: Critical Investigations* (New York University Press, 1995).

Kal Holsti, *The Dividing Discipline: Hegemony and Diversity in International Theory* (Allen and Unwin, 1985).

Heikki Patomäki and Colin Wight, "After Postpositivism? The Promises of Critical Realism," *International Studies Quarterly* 44:2 (June 2000), pp. 213-237.

### CLASSICAL REALISM

Hans J. Morgenthau, *Scientific Man vs. Power Politics* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1946).

Reinhold Neibuhr, *Moral Man and Immoral Society* (New York: Scribner's, 1932).

Inis L. Claude, Jr., *Power and International Relations* (New York: Random House, 1962).

Raymond Aron, *Peace and War* (Doubleday, 1966).

Michael Joseph Smith, *Realist Thought from Weber to Kissinger* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1986).

Laurie M. Johnson Bagby, "The Use and Abuse of Thucydides in International Relations," *International Organization* 48:1 (1994), pp. 131-153.

## NEO-REALISM

John J. Mearsheimer, *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics* (Norton, 2001).

Glenn H. Snyder, "Mearsheimer's World – Offensive Realism and the Struggle for Security: A Review Essay," *International Security* 27:1 (Summer 2002), pp. 149-173.

Ben Frankel, ed., *Realism: Restatements and Renewal* (Frank Cass, 1996).

Robert Jervis, "Realism in the Study of World Politics," *International Organization* 52:4 (Autumn 1998), p. 971-991.

Barry Buzan, *People, States and Fear*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1994).

Christopher Layne, "The Unipolar Illusion: Why New Great Powers Will Rise," *International Security* 17 (1993), pp. 5-51.

Stephen Walt, *The Origin of Alliances* (Cornell, 1987).

Stephen Walt, *Revolution and War* (Cornell, 1996).

Friedrich Kratochwil, "The Embarrassment of Changes: Neo-Realism as the Science of *Realpolitik* Without Politics," *Review of International Studies* 19:1 (January 1993), pp. 63-80.

Stephen D. Krasner, "Global Communications and National Power: Life on the Pareto Frontier," *World Politics* 43 (1991), pp. 336-366.

Stephen D. Krasner, *Structural Conflict: The Third World Against Global Liberalism* (University of California Press, 1985).

Stephen Van Evera, "Offense, Defense, and the Causes of War," *International Security* 22:4 (Spring 1998), pp. 5-43.

Keir A. Lieber, "Grasping the Technological Peace: The Offense-Defense Balance and International Security," *International Security* 25:1 (Summer 2000), pp.71-104.

Steven Forde, "International Realism and the Science of Politics: Thucydides, Machiavelli and Neorealism," *International Studies Quarterly* 39:2 (June 1995), pp. 141-160.

Charles L. Glaser, "Realists as Optimists: Cooperation as Self-Help," *International Security* 19 (1994/95), pp. 50-90.

Paul Schroeder, "Historical Reality vs. Neo-Realist Theory," *International Security* 19:1 (Summer 1994), pp. 108-148.

Joseph Grieco, *Cooperation Among Nations* (Cornell, 1990).

- Nathaniel Beck, "The Illusion of Cycles in International Relations," *International Studies Quarterly*, 35 (1991), pp. 455-476.
- Joshua Goldstein, "The Possibility of Cycles in International Relations," *International Studies Quarterly*, 35 (1991), pp. 477-480.
- Robert Gilpin, *The Political Economy of International Relations* (Princeton, 1987).
- Glenn Snyder, *Alliance Politics* (Cornell 1998).
- Barry Buzan, David Jones and Richard Little, *The Logic of Anarchy* (Columbia, 1992).
- John A. Vasquez, "The Realist Paradigm and Degenerative Versus Progressive Research Programs: An Appraisal of Neotraditional Research on Waltz's Balancing Proposition," *American Political Science Review* 91:4 (December 1997), pp. 899-912.
- Kenneth N. Waltz, "Evaluating Theories," *American Political Science Review* 91:4 (December 1997), pp. 913-917.
- John A. Vasquez, *The Power of Power Politics: From Classical Realism to Neotraditionalism* (Cambridge, 1998).
- Fareed Zakaria, *From Wealth to Power: The Unusual Origins of America's World Role* (Princeton, 1998).
- Colin Elman, "Horses for Courses: Why Not Neorealist Theories of Foreign Policy?" *Security Studies* 6:1 (1997), pp. 7-53.
- John S. Duffield, "Political Culture and State Behavior: Why Germany Confounds Neorealism," *International Organization* 53:4 (Autumn 1999), pp. 763-803.
- Ronen P. Palan and Brook M. Blair, "On the Idealist Origins of the Realist Theory of International Relations," *Review of International Studies* 19:4 (October 1993), pp. 385-400.
- G. John Ikenberry and Charles A. Kupchan, "Socialization and Hegemonic Power," *International Organization* 44 (Winter 1992), pp. 147-186.

## NEO-LIBERALISM

- Abram Chayes and Antonia Handler Chayes, *The New Sovereignty: Compliance With International Regulatory Arrangements* (Harvard University Press, 1995).
- G. John Ikenberry, "Institutions, Strategic Restraint, and the Persistence of American Postwar Order," *International Security* 23:3 (Winter 1998/99), pp. 43-78.
- Oran R. Young, *Governance in World Affairs* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1999).
- Lisa Martin and Beth Simmons, "Theories and Empirical Studies of International Institutions," *International Organization* 52:4 (Autumn 1998), pp. 729-757.
- Ronald R. Krebs, "Perverse Institutionalism: NATO and the Greco-Turkish Conflict," *International Organization* 53:2 (Spring 1999), pp. 343-377.
- Robert O. Keohane and Judith Goldstein, eds., *Ideas and Foreign Policy* (Cornell, 1993).

Robert O. Keohane, "International Institutions: Two Approaches," *International Studies Quarterly* 32:4 (December 1988), pp. 379-396.

Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye, *Power and Interdependence* (Little, Brown, 1977).

Andrew Moravcsik, "A New Statecraft? Supranational Entrepreneurs and International Cooperation," *International Organization* 53:2 (Spring 1999), pp. 267-306.

Robert O. Keohane, "Neoliberal Institutionalism: A Perspective on World Politics," in Keohane, *International Institutions and State Power* (Boulder: Westview, 1989), pp. 1-20.

Robert Jervis, "Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma," *World Politics* 30 (January 1978).

Robert Jervis, "Realism, Game Theory and Cooperation," *World Politics* 40:3 (1988), pp. 317-350.

Oran R. Young, *International Governance: Protecting the Environment in a Stateless Society* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1994).

Peter M. Haas, "Do Regimes Matter? Epistemic Communities and Mediterranean Pollution Control," *International Organization* 43 (Summer 1989), pp. 377-404.

Anne-Marie Slaughter Burley, "International Law and International Relations Theory: A Dual Agenda," *American Journal of International Law* 87:2 (April 1993), pp. 205-239.

Robert Axelrod, "An Evolutionary Approach to Norms," *American Political Science Review* 80:4 (1986), pp. 1095-1112.

John Gerard Ruggie, "Multilateralism: Anatomy of an Institution," *International Organization* 46:3 (Summer 1992), pp. 561-598.

Kenneth W. Abbott, Robert O. Keohane, Andrew Moravcsik, Anne-Marie Slaughter and Duncan Snidal, "The Concept of Legalization," *International Organization* 54:3 (Summer 2000), pp. 401-419.

Robert Axelrod, *The Evolution of Cooperation* (New York: Basic Books, 1984).

Kenneth Oye, ed., *Cooperation Under Anarchy* (Princeton, 1985).

Stephen Haggard and Beth A. Simmons, "Theories of International Regimes," *International Organization* 41:3 (Summer 1987), pp. 491-517.

Susan Strange, "Cave! Hic Dragones!: A Critique of Regime Analysis," *International Organization* 36:2 (Spring 1982).

## **DEMOCRATIC/LIBERAL PEACE**

Kristian S. Gleditsch and Michael D. Ward, "War and Peace in Space and Time: The Role of Democratization," *International Studies Quarterly* 44:1 (March 2000), pp. 1-29.

John M. Owen, "Transnational Liberalism and US Primacy," *International Security* 26:3 (Winter 2001/02), pp. 117-52.

James Lee Ray, "Does Democracy Cause Peace?" *Annual Review of Political Science* (1998).

Steve Chan, "In Search of Democratic Peace: Problems and Promise," *Mershon International Studies Review* 41 (1997), pp. 59-91.

Michael E. Brown *et al.*, eds., *Debating the Democratic Peace* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1996).

Katherine Barbieri and Gerald Schneider, "Globalization and Peace: Assessing New Directions in the Study of Trade and Conflict," *Journal of Peace Research* 36:4 (1999), pp. 387-404.

Susan McMillan, "Interdependence and Conflict," *Mershon International Studies Review* 41:1 (May 1997), pp. 33-58.

Kenneth A. Schultz, "Do Democratic Institutions Constrain or Inform? Contrasting Two Institutional Perspectives on Democracy and War," *International Organization* 53:2 (Spring 1999), pp. 233-266.

Errol Anthony Henderson, "The Democratic Peace Through the Lens of Culture, 1820-1989," *International Studies Quarterly* 42:3 (September 1998), pp. 461-484.

Manus I. Midlarsky, "Democracy and Islam: Implications for Civilizational Conflict and the Democratic Peace," *International Studies Quarterly* 42:3 (September 1998), pp. 485-511.

Joanne S. Gowa, *Ballots and Bullets: The Elusive Democratic Peace* (Princeton, 1999).

William R. Thompson and Richard Tucker, "A Tale of Two Democratic Peace Critiques," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 41:3 (June 1997), pp. 428-454.

R.B.J. Walker, "On the Spatiotemporal Conditions of the Democratic Peace," *Alternatives* 16 (1991), pp. 243-262.

Kenneth N. Waltz, "The Myth of National Interdependence," in Charles P. Kindleberger, ed., *The Multinational Corporation* (MIT Press, 1970).

## LINKING DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Michael Mastanduno, David A. Lake and G. John Ikenberry, "Toward a Realist Theory of State Action," *International Studies Quarterly* 33:4 (December 1989), pp. 457-474.

Joanne Gowa, "Politics At the Water's Edge: Parties, Voters, and the Use of Force Abroad," *International Organization* 52:2 (Spring 1998), pp. 307-324.

Robert O. Keohane and Helen V. Milner, ed., *Internationalization and Domestic Politics* (Cambridge, 1996).

David Campbell, *Writing Security: United States Foreign Policy and the Politics of Identity* (Minnesota, 1992).

Ethan B. Kapstein, "Is Realism Dead? The Domestic Sources of International Politics," *International Organization* 49:4 (1995), pp. 751-774.

Matthew Evangelista, "The Paradox of State Strength," *International Organization* 49 (Winter 1995)

Katzenstein, P. *Between Power and Plenty*

Stephen D. Krasner, *Defending the National Interest* (Princeton, 1977).

Peter A. Gourevitch, "Squaring the Circle," *International Organization* 50 (Spring 1996), pp. 349-373.

Ikenberry, John et al. *The State and American Foreign Policy*, special issue of *International Organization* (Winter 1988).

David P. Auerswald, "Inward Bound: Domestic Institutions and Military Conflicts," *International Organization* 53:3 (Summer 1999), pp. 469-504.

Helen Milner, *Interests, Institutions, and Information: Domestic Politics and International Relations* (Princeton, 1997).

## ENGLISH SCHOOL

Hedley Bull, *The Anarchical Society: A Study of Order in World Politics* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1977).

Hedley Bull and Adam Watson, eds., *The Expansion of International Society* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1984).

Barry Buzan, "From International System to International Society: Structural Realism and Regime Theory Meet the English School," *International Organization* 47:3 (Summer 1993), pp. 327-352.

Richard Little, "Neorealism and English School: A Methodological, Ontological, and Theoretical Assessment," *European Journal of International Relations* 1:1 (1995), pp. 9-34.

Chris Brown, "International Theory and International Society: The Viability of the Middle Way?" *Review of International Studies* 21:2 (April 1995), pp. 183-96.

Hedley Bull, Benedict Kingsbury and Adam Roberts, eds., *Hugo Grotius and International Relations* (Oxford, 1992).

Roger Epp, "The English School on the Frontiers of International Society: A Hermeneutic Recollection," *Review of International Studies* 24 (special issue, December 1998), pp. 47-63.

Garritt Gong, *The Standard of "Civilization" and International Morality* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1984).

Ole Wæver, "International Society: Theoretical Promises Unfulfilled?" *Cooperation and Conflict* 27 (1992), pp. 97-128.

Adam Watson, *The Evolution of International Society: A Comparative Historical Analysis* (Routledge, 1992).

Rick Fawn and Jeremy Larkins, eds., *International Society After the Cold War* (St. Martin's, 1996).

## CONSTRUCTIVISM

Jeffrey T. Checkel, "The Constructivist Turn in International Relations Theory," *World Politics* 50:2 (January 1998), pp. 324-348.

- Jennifer Sterling-Folker, "Competing Paradigms or Birds of a Feather? Constructivism and Neoliberal Institutionalism Compared," *International Studies Quarterly* 44:1 (March 2000), pp. 97-119.
- Rodney Bruce Hall, *National Collective Identity* (Columbia, 1999).
- Richard Price, "Reversing the Gun Sights: Transnational Civil Society Targets Land Mines," *International Organization* 52:3 (Summer 1998), pp. 613-644.
- Gregory Flynn and Henry Farrell, "Piecing Together the Democratic Peace: The CSCE and the 'Construction' of Security in Post-Cold War Europe," *International Organization* 53:3 (Summer 1999), pp. 505-535.
- Michael Barnett, *Dialogues in Arab Politics: Negotiations in Regional Order* (Columbia, 1998).
- Alexander Wendt, "Anarchy Is What States Make of It: The Social Construction of Power Politics," *International Organization* 46 (1992), pp. 391-425.
- David Dessler, "Constructivism Within a Positive Social Science," *Review of International Studies* 25:1 (January 1999), pp. 123-138.
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